

Title (no more than 20 words)

Authors

First name, middle initials if required, and surname.

If the authors are presenting an abstract on behalf of a study group, this information should not be included in the author list, but should appear in an Acknowledgements section.

Affiliations

Affiliations should include department, institute, town and country, eg:

Department, University, Town, State, Zipcode, USA

or

University, Town, State, Postcode, UK

Main text

Should not be more than 400 words with single line spacing and should present the following sections: Background, Objective, Methods, Results, Conclusions.

Acknowledgements

Brief acknowledgements may be included and should be placed after Conclusions and before the References. If the abstract is being presented on behalf of a study group, this information should be noted here.

Trial registration

Abstracts related to [RCTs](#) should include the trial registry along with the unique identifying number (eg: [NCT02053506](#)). Trial registers that meet the requirements can be found at: <https://clinicaltrials.gov/>

“A clinical study involves research using human volunteers (also called participants) that is intended to add to medical knowledge. There are two main types of clinical studies: clinical trials (also called interventional studies) and observational studies. ClinicalTrials.gov includes both interventional and observational studies.”

Consent to publish

If the abstract contains details relating to individual participants (for example a case report), written informed consent for the publication of these details must be obtained from the participants and a statement to this effect should appear at the end of the abstract. Guidelines for consent statements can be found here: <http://www.biomedcentral.com/about/editorialpolicies#Ethics>.

If the patient is deceased consent for publication should be obtained from the next of kin and if the patient is under 16 consent should be obtained from the parent or guardian.

References

All references should be cited/called out consecutively in the text, using numbers in square brackets. Only papers that have been published, or are in press, or are available through public e-print/preprint servers should be included in the reference list.

References should be laid out at the end of the abstract in Vancouver style and preceded by the relevant reference number. An example of a reference for a journal article follows.

1. Nakatogawa H, Ohsumi Y. Autophagy: close contact keeps out the uninvited. *Curr Biol.* 2014, 24: R560-562.

Keywords (up to 5 words)